# Bahasa Mongolia

**Bahasa Mongolia** atau **bahasa Mongol** (монгол хэл, *mongol khel*) merupakan bahasa utama di dan juga bahasa rasmi di Mongolia.[2] Bahasa ini secara rasmi ditulis menggunakan huruf Sirilik. Selain di Mongolia, bahasa ini juga dipertuturkan di Republik Rakyat China (di wilayah Mongolia Dalam), Rusia dan Kyrgyzstan.[3] Majoriti penutur di Mongolia menuturkan dialek Khalkha (atau Halh), sementara mereka yang di China menuturkan kelompok dialek Chahar, Oyirad, dan Barghu-Buryat. Jumlah penuturnya mencapai hampir 6 juta orang.

## Isi kandungan


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## Tulisan

*Rencana utama: Sistem tulisan Mongolia*

Pelbagai sistem tulisan telah diguna pakai oleh penutur bahasa Mongolia sepanjang sejarah. Kini, dua sistem tulisan lazim digunakan, tulisan Mongolia tradisional dan abjad Cyril. Masyarakat Mongol di China masih menggunakan tulisan tradisional manakala Mongolia menggunakan tulisan Cyril sejak zaman Soviet. Kerajaan Mongolia pada Mac 2020 mengumumkan peralihan penggunaan sistem tulisan bahasa kepada tulisan tradisional, dan dokumen-dokumen kerajaan rasmi akan menggunakan kedua-dua sistem tulisan menjelang 2025.[4]

## Rujukan


1. Keberadan rumpun bahasa Altai masih kontroversial.
2. Janhunen, Juha (November 29, 2012). "1". *Mongolian*. John Benjamins Publishing Company. m/s. 11.


**Bahasa Mongolia**

**монгол (Mongol)**

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| | |
|---|---|
| **Asli di** | Mongolia, Republik Rakyat China, Kyrgyzstan, Russia |
| **Wilayah** | Seluruh Mongolia, Buryatia di Russia, Issyk-Kul di Kyrgyzstan, dan provinsi Mongolia Dalam, Liaoning, Jilin, dan Heilongjiang di China |
| **Penutur asli** | 5.7 juta (*tiada tarikh*) |
| **Keluarga bahasa** | Altaik[1]<br>Mongolic -> Eastern -> Oirat-Khalkha -> Khalkha-Buryat |
| **Status rasmi** | |
| **Bahasa rasmi di** | Mongolia, Republik Rakyat Cina (Mongolia Dalam) |
| **Kod bahasa** | |
| **ISO 639-1** | `mn` |
| **ISO 639-2** | `mon` |
| **ISO 639-3** | Pelbagai:<br>`mon (http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mon)` — Mongolian (generic)<br>`khk (http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=khk)` — Halh Mongolian<br>`mvf (http://www.sil.org/iso639-3/documentation.asp?id=mvf)` — Peripheral Mongolian |

3. Tsung, Linda (October 27, 2014). "3". *Language Power and Hierarchy: Multilingual Education in China*. Bloomsbury Academic. m/s. 59.
4. Tang, Didi (11 Mac 2020). "Mongolia abandons Soviet past by restoring alphabet" (https://www.thetimes.co.uk/article/mongolia-abandons-soviet-past-by-restoring-alphabet-rsvcgqmxd). *The Times* (dalam bahasa Inggeris). Dicapai pada 15 Jun 2020.

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*For some Mongolian authors, the Mongolian version of their name is also given in square brackets, e.g., "Harnud [Köke]". Köke is the author's native name. It is a practice common among Mongolian scholars, for purposes of publishing and being cited abroad, to adopt a surname based on one's patronymic, in this example "Harnud"; compare Mongolian name.*
*Some library catalogs write Chinese language titles with each syllable separate, even syllables belonging to a single word.*

### Senarai singkatan yang digunakan

*TULIP* is in official use by some librarians; the remainder have been contrived for this listing.

### Journals

- *KULIP Kyūshū daigaku gengogaku ronshū* [Kyushu University linguistics papers]
- *MKDKH Muroran kōgyō daigaku kenkyū hōkoku* [Memoirs of the Muroran Institute of Technology]
- *TULIP Tōkyō daigaku gengogaku ronshū* [Tokyo University linguistics papers]

### Publishers

- ÖMAKQ Öbür mongγul-un arad-un keblel-ün qoriy-a Templat:Bracket
- ÖMSKKQ Öbür mongγul-un suryan kümüǰil-ün keblel-ün qoriy-a Templat:Bracket
- ÖMYSKQ Öbür mongγul-un yeke suryayuli-yin keblel-ün qoriy-a Templat:Bracket
- ŠUA [Mongol Ulsyn] Šinžleh Uhaany Akademi Templat:Bracket

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## Pautan luar

Templat:Wikibook

- Lingua Mongolia (a website dedicated to the Mongolian language, mostly as written in the Mongolian Uyghur script) (http://www.linguamongolia.com/)
- Bolor Mongolian-English dictionary (http://www.bolor-toli.com/)


Wikipedia ***Bahasa Mongolia***, ensiklopedia bebas

Ujian Wikipedia ***bahasa Peripheral Mongolian*** di Wikimedia Incubator

Untuk senarai kata {{{type}}}, lihat [[wiktionary:Category:{{{category}}}|

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